this subpart occurs, OPM will compute the deficiency, as follows:

- (1) As of the date of computation under §847.603, OPM will determine—
- (i) The present value of the annuity including credit for the NAFI service under §847.605;
- (ii) The present value of the annuity without credit for the NAFI service under §847.606 or §847.607, as applicable; and

(iii) The amount credited to the employee from a transfer to the Fund under subpart E of this part including earnings under §847.507.

- (2) \overrightarrow{OPM} will add the amount determined under paragraphs (a)(1)(ii) and (iii) of this section and subtract that sum from the amount determined under paragraph (a)(1)(i) of this section.
- (b) If the amount determined under paragraph (a)(2) of this section is greater than zero, the deficiency is equal to that amount.
- (c) If no event listed in the left column of the table in Appendix A to this subpart occurs—that is, the additional service credit does not cause an increase in an employee annuity or a survivor annuity actually paid—or, if the amount determined under paragraph (a)(2) of this section is less than or equal to zero, the deficiency equals zero.

§847.605 Methodology for determining the present value of annuity with service credit.

- (a) OPM will determine the present value of the annuity including service credit for NAFI service under paragraph (b) or (c) of this section.
- (b) In cases in which the annuity is payable to a retiree, the present value under paragraph (a) of this section equals the monthly annuity rate including credit for the NAFI service as of the date of computation under \$847.603 times the present value factor for the retiree's age on that date.
- (c) In cases in which the annuity is payable to a survivor, the present value under paragraph (a) of this section equals the monthly annuity rate including credit for the NAFI service as of the date of computation under \$847.603 times the present value factor for the survivor's age on that date.

§847.606 Methodology for determining the present value of annuity without service credit—credit not needed for title.

- (a) If credit for the NAFI service is not necessary to provide title to an annuity payable on the date of computation under §847.603, OPM will determine the present value of the annuity without credit for the NAFI service under paragraph (b) or (c) of this section
- (b) In cases in which the annuity is payable to a retiree, the present value under paragraph (a) of this section equals the monthly annuity rate without credit for the NAFI service as of the date of computation under §847.603 times the present value factor for the retiree's age on that date.
- (c) In cases in which the annuity is payable to a survivor, the present value under paragraph (a) of this section equals the monthly annuity rate including credit for the NAFI service as of the date of computation under §847.603 times the present value factor for the survivor's age on that date.

§847.607 Methodology for determining the present value of annuity without service credit—credit needed for title.

- (a) If credit for the NAFI service is necessary to provide title to an annuity payable on the date of computation under §847.603, OPM will determine the present value of the annuity without credit for the NAFI service under paragraph (b) or (c) of this section.
- (b)(1) In cases in which the annuity is payable to a retiree, the present value under paragraph (a) of this section equals the present value of the deferred annuity without credit for the NAFI service as of the deferred annuity date discounted for interest to that date determined under §847.603.
- (2) The present value of the deferred annuity without credit for the NAFI service as of the deferred annuity date equals the retiree's monthly annuity rate without credit for the NAFI service as of the deferred annuity date times the present value factor for the retiree's age on that date.
- (3) The present value under paragraph (b)(2) of this section is discounted for interest by dividing that

amount by a factor equal to the value of exponential function in which—

- (i) The base is one plus the assumed interest rate under §841.405 of this chapter on the date determined under §847.603, and
- (ii) The exponent is one-twelfth of the number of months between the date determined under §847.603 and the deferred annuity date.
- (c) In cases in which the annuity is payable to a survivor, the present value under paragraph (a) of this section equals zero, that is, no survivor annuity would ever become payable without credit for the NAFI service.

§847.608 Reduction in annuity due to deficiency.

Any annuity payable in the case of an employee who has made an election under subpart D of this part will include credit for the NAFI service. The monthly annuity rate on the date determined under §847.603 will be permanently reduced by an amount equal to the amount of any deficiency divided by the present value factor for the annuitant's age on that date.

APPENDIX A TO SUBPART F OF PART 847—LIST OF EVENTS FOR WHICH IN-CLUSION OF NAFI SERVICE MAY AF-FECT THE RATE OF ANNUITY PAY-ABLE

Type of event	Date deficiency will be deter- mined
CSRS or FERS nondisability retirement.	Commencing date of annuity.
CSRS disability retirement	Commencing date of annu- ity.1
FERS disability retirement	First day of month following 62nd birthday. ²
CSRS death in service	Commencing date of survivor annuity.3
FERS death in service	Commencing date of survivor annuity.
FERS death of disability an- nuitant prior to age 62.	Commencing date of survivor annuity.
FERS death of separated employee.	Commencing date of survivor annuity.
CSRS or FERS redetermination of annuity.	Commencing date of redeter- mined annuity benefit.

¹ Disability annuity with and without credit for NAFI service must be computed. If annuity payable under each computation is identical due to guaranteed minimum annuity, then deficiency is zero.

Subpart G—Computation of Benefits Under the Retroactive Provisions

§847.701 Purpose and scope.

This subpart establishes the methodology that OPM will use to determine benefit payable in connection with an election made under subpart D of this part.

§847.702 Lump-sum payments and refunds.

- (a) Employee contributions with interest which are transferred to the Fund under subpart E of this part are included in any lump-sum credit or unexpended balance payable to the employee or the employee's survivors under subpart T of part 831 of this chapter or under part 843 of this chapter.
- (b) Government contributions which are transferred to the Fund under subpart E of this part are not included in any lump-sum credit or unexpended balance and are not payable to the employee or the employee's survivors.

§847.703 Reductions in annuity.

The CSRS or FERS basic annuity of an employee or survivor who has elected retirement coverage under subpart D of this part is reduced in the following order—

- (a) For age, if applicable, as provided under sections 8339(h) and 8415(f) of title 5, United States Code.
- (b) For noncontributory service performed before October 1, 1982, if applicable, as provided under 5 U.S.C.A. 8339(i), note.
- (c) For deficiency, as determined under subpart F of this part.
- (d) To provide a survivor annuity to a spouse or former spouse, if applicable, as provided under sections 8339(j)(4) and 8419(a) of title 5, United States Code.
- (e) Any other reductions which may apply.

§847.704 Maximum survivor annuity election.

The amount of the employee's benefit after reduction for any deficiency under §847.608 is—

(a) For CSRS, the maximum amount that may be designated as the survivor

tion is identification to galaxies ciency is zero.

² Generally, the date the deficiency is determined will be the disability retiree's 62nd birthday. However, if an annuity benefit based on the retiree's actual years of service and salary becomes payable prior to age 62, the deficiency is computed at that time.

³ Deficiency amount could be zero if survivor is eligible for the guaranteed minimum annuity amount under both computations